ST. MICHAEL'S SCHOOL, MURI
STUDY MATERIAL CUM HOME ASSIGNMENT, 2020-2021

<u>CLASS - IV</u>   SUB - ENGLISH

Pronoun

1) What is a pronoun?

Ans.) A pronoun is a word used instead of a noun. Example - I, we, you, he, she, it, they, my, her, me, yours, etc.

2) Kinds of Pronoun :

i) Personal Pronouns - I, we, you, he, she, it and they, are called personal pronouns.

ii) Possessive Pronoun - The pronoun used to show position is called a possessive pronoun. Example : mine, ours, yours, hers, his and theirs.

iii) Reflexive Pronoun - The pronouns myself, ourselves, yourself, yourselves, himself, herself, itself and themselves, are called reflexive pronouns.

iv) Demonstrative pronouns - The pronoun used to point out the object or objects to which it refers, is called a demonstrative pronoun. Example - this, that, these and those.

Exercise :

Encircle all the pronouns used in these sentences :

1. This boy will do this himself.
2. Each man might help himself.
3. This purse might be hers.
4. I have some milk but he has none.
5. This can be of no help to us.
6. That is theirs and this is ours.

Adjectives

1) What is an adjective?

Ans.) An adjective is a word that qualifies a noun or a pronoun / used to add something to the meaning of a noun or a pronoun.

Example - 1) It is a **good** pen.   2) He is **brave**.   3) A **black** cow was grazing.   4) That is a **fast** train. Here, the words good, brave, black and fast are adjectives.

2) Kinds of Adjectives :

i) Adjectives of quality - It shows the quality of a person or thing. Example - good, bad, weak, kind, fat, etc.

ii) Adjectives of quantity - They show how much a thing is meant. Example - some, much, little, whole, all, no, any, enough, and a lot of.

iii) Adjectives of number - They show how many persons or things are meant, or in what order a person or a thing stands. Example - few, no, many, some, enough, several, all, one, two, first and second.

Exercise :

<u>Pick out all the adjectives in the following sentences</u> :

1) The whole money was distributed.
2) He did not eat any rice.
3) He was a kind man.
4) A black cow was grazing.
5) Some are born great.
6) All are mortal.
7) He has lost all his wealth.
8) Few cats like cold water.
9) I have enough books, but not enough time.
10) She is beautiful.

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